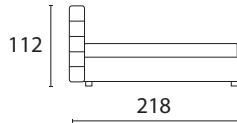
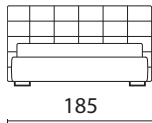


VIKY



letto sfoderabile
piedino H 10 metallo bronzato