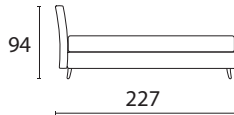
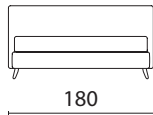


VELA



letto sfoderabile
piedino H 20 metallo bronzato
(H 11 se fascia alta)