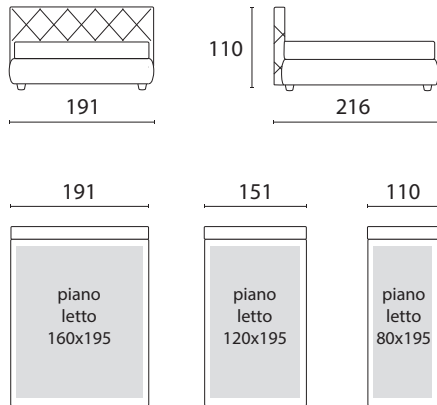


ROSS



letto sfoderabile
piedino H 10 legno rivestito