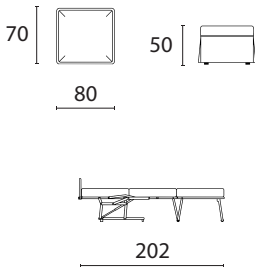


Dado



Materasso - Mattress cm.77x195 **H.11**